# Morning Oregonian.

PORTLAND. OREGON: FRIDAY MORNING, APRIL 11, 1862. NO. 58.

## ly Oregonian.

**L. PITTOCK,**
r and Proprietor.

G OREGONIAN is published every
cepted), and furnished to subscrib
enty-Five Cents per week, payable
ill be forwarded to any part of the
per annum in advance;
$2 50 for three months.
lines, (nonpareil), per week $1 50;
40 cents.

NIAN, containing a selection of
e daily, will be published every
By mail to any part of
for six months, and $1

**E. D. SHATTUCK,**
Y AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,
in Starr's Building,
corner of Stark, Portland, Oregon

**H. WATKINS,**
N AND SURGEON,
Street, between Washington and Alder,
PORTLAND, OREGON

**MITCHELL,**
Y AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
SOLICITOR IN CHANCERY
land, Oregon,
the Courts of Oregon and Washington
promptly remitted
t, between H. W. Vaughn's and
Portland, Oregon. 7 tf

**MARQUAM,**
ND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
land, Oregon,
st, two doors North of the Court
9 tf

**LLSWORTH,**
W AND COUNSELOR,
E AND OTHER COURTS
City, Lane County, Oregon
of Deeds for New York, Connecticut,
11stf

**L & CARDWELL'S**
APHIC GALLERY,
IN SHELBY'S BUILDING.

**C UNIVERSITY.**
… President
… Professor of Mathematics
commences regularly on the first
themselves at any time after the first
the desired instruction

**GIBBS & HOFFMAN,**
C. GIBBS J J HOFFMAN
COUNSELORS AT LAW,
land, Oregon,
ts of this State and Washington
Gibbs New Building, Front street
33 tf

C. A. DAVIS, F S SCHUTLER, JR
**TH & DAVIS,**
AND RETAIL LERS IN
ICINES, PERFUMERY,
requisite to make a Compartment for a Drug Store.
Front street, between Washington and Stark,
LAND, OREGON 13wtf

**ATIN ACADEMY.**
Principal
*Jacksonville, Ill*
Assistant
*from Ipswich, Mass*
commence on the Second Wednesday
jy26 61tf

**HAMILTON,**
WASHINGTON STREET,
returning health I shall not decline
at and in the U S District Courts
OF CONVEYANCES, MORTGAGES
the title to Lots and Blocks in
to the present time and I will be
with the records.
to any property in Portland will be
11stf

**W. W. JAMS,**
tate Agent
HIS OFFICE TO THE STORE OF
CHITTENDEN & CO., Front
's Wharf, and is prepared to at
ING REAL ESTATE,
RENTS AND DEBTS,
DEEDS AND MORTGAGES, and
RECORDS FOR TITLES OF LAND, &c
from the Governors of the State o
ton Territory to take the acknowl
the execution of Deeds and adminis
in said State and Territory

**NRY LAW,**
sion Merchant
PRODUCE DEALER,
M. Mansfield's Auction House,
street, Portland.
AND PRODUCE OF ALL KINDS CON
and for sale
ment of EASTERN and OREGON
sale
Produce solicited feb1dtf

**W. CHAPIN & CO.,**
Plaza, near Clay street,
SAN FRANCISCO
T OFFICE, AND GENERAL
AGENCY,
Help for Families Hotels, Farmers
Mills, Factories, Shops &c &c
REAL ESTATE AGENCY and attend to
line. oct4dawly

**GGER & CO.,**
wholesale dealers in
DRY GOODS, GROCERIES,
ORS AND GENERAL
MERCHANDISE,
ON, W. T.

## HURGREN & SHINDLER.

First st., Cor. Salmon,
PORTLAND,
**DEALERS**
AND
**MANUFACTURERS**
OF
**FURNITURE AND BEDDING,**

WE ARE NOW RECEIVING LARGE ADDITIONS TO our Stock consisting of—

**Elegant Styles of**
**PARLOR & BEDROOM SETS,**
DINING ROOM AND
**Common Household Furniture.**
In Great Variety

GILT, ROSEWOOD and MAHOGANY FRAMED
**Looking-Glasses**

**GILT MOULDINGS,** from ⅝ to 4½ inches

**Upholstery Goods!**
PLUSH, HAIR CLOTH GIMP

**Pulu, Fur, Moss, Feathers, Wool.**
**OAT STRAW, for beds for sale.**

**Spanish Cedar,**
**Black Walnut and**
**St. Domingo Mahogany Lumber.**
**Veneers, Glue,**
**Iron Bedfastenings.**

GOODS OF ALL KINDS ON HAND, packed in cases for shipping

**PULU IN BALES,** from 25 to 100 lbs

Every description of
**FURNITURE MADE TO ORDER.**

**Upholstery Done**
in the most thorough manner

**SPRING BEDS**
of the most Improved kind always on hand
oct24tf **First street, corner of Salmon.**

## CITY BAKERY

AND
**PROVISION STORE**
ROBERT PITTOCK, TOBIAS MYERS
**R. PITTOCK & CO.,**
**Corner of First and Morrison Sts.,**
**AND FRONT ST.-OPP. LOWER STEAMSHIP LANDING**
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURERS OF
**BREAD,**
**Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda**
**CRACKERS,**
**PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c.,**
and dealers in
*STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,*
FAMILY GROCERIES,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c, &c

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City

Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched

The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE 1 tfd

## "Patronize Home Industry."

KEEP THE MONEY IN THE STATE!

THE UNDERSIGNED ARE CONTINUALLY MANUFACTURING and have constantly on hand a superior article of

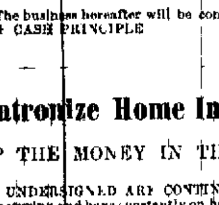
**WHISKEY,**

MANUFACTURED ENTIRELY FROM WHEAT, which they can warrant not to be surpassed by any article imported to the State

If the People of Oregon MUST AND WILL HAVE WHISKEY, let them buy

**STARR'S PURE UNADULTERATED**
**WHITE WHISKEY.**

A M & L H STARR,
Corner of Stark and Front streets,
Portland, Oregon
feb15dlt



**GO TO BUCHTEL & CARDWELL**
**For a Picture**
WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE!
**BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S**
PICTURES ARE THE BEST IN OREGON

## PORTLAND

## Plumbing, Gas & Steam Fitting

**ESTABLISHMENT,**
**Front street,**
OPPOSITE MANSFIELD'S AUCTION HOUSE.

ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East—

**Cooking Ranges,**
**Hot Water Boilers,**
COPPER TIN AND PLANISHED
**Bath Tubs,**
Square and Angular Black Walnut Counter-Sunk
**MARBLE-TOP WASH STANDS**
**COLD AND HOT AND COLD**
**Water-Showers,**
*SILVER PLATED BASIN COCKS,*
**Marble Wash-Basins,**
**FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,**
**Hydraulic Rams,**
**Non-Freezing Hydrants,**
**Water Closets,**
**&c., &c., &c.**

Persons wishing to introduce Cold or Hot and Cold Water into their premises, either plain or ornamental would do well to give me a call

**C. H. MYERS.**

Portland Jan 3 1862

## LADD, WEBSTER & CO.'S

**FAMILY**
SEWING MACHINES
ARE UNEQUALLED BY ANY FOR
**BEAUTY AND SIMPLICITY OF CONSTRUCTION**
—AND—
**Efficiency in Working.**

### A GOOD SEWING MACHINE

SHOULD BE WELL MADE simple in its construction and easily kept in order; should make a TIGHT LOCK STITCH alike on both sides of the material, and should sew any and all materials that can be sewed

It should be able to use cotton, thread or silk directly from the spool and to sew from coarse to fine and from thick to thin, with rapidity, and without changing the tension It should also be able to make the tension greater or less on both the under and upper threads and with uniformity, and should have a *straight* needle curved ones being liable to break.

The needle should have perpendicular motion—this is absolutely necessary for heavy work.

It should be able to bind with a binder hem with a hemmer; should stitch, fell run and gather and always ready to work

It should be capable of using the same size thread on both sides of the work and of using different colored thread of silk above or below to correspond with any two colors of cloth to be united

It should be able to make a long or short stitch, and to fasten off the seam and commence sewing tightly at the first stitch and to run easily, and make but little noise

It should have a wheel feed, no things are in constant contact with the work

It should not be liable to get out of order neither should it require a screw-driver or wrench to set the needle

It should not be liable to oil the operator's dress

It should not form a ridge on the under side, or ravel

The undersigned are General Agents for the general supervision of these unrivalled machines for Pacific States and Western Coast of Mexico,

**COX, WILLCUTT & CO.,**
Leather Dealers
422 Battery street San Francisco

**HURGREN & SHINDLER,**
Corner of First and Salmon streets,
ja9daw Agents in Portland

## FINE GOLD WATCHES AND

**JEWELRY**

I AM NOW IN RECEIPT OF A FINE ASSORTMENT of

**Gold and Silver Watches,**
**Jewelry,**
**Diamond Work,**
**Silver Ware,**
**Cutlery, &c.**

Citizens of Oregon would SAVE MONEY by going to the

**Old Pioneer Jewelry Store**

and purchasing GOOD ARTICLES AT FAIR PRICES as

**WE WARRANT ALL OUR GOODS**

as represented and we keep only the best quality of Goods to be obtained, and we sell at reasonable prices so that our customers cannot complain

**Remember!** **JOHN AGRELL,**
At the Old Established Jewelry Store of
dec10w1 G COLLIER ROBBINS

## Ship Chandlery for Sale.

PURCHASE BLOCKS &c,
TAR PITCH and SMALL ANCHORS
Also LIME, CEMENT and CALCINED PLASTER
**Between Second and Third sts., on Taylor**
**Opposite M. E. Church,** by
June 3 1861 B F SMITH

## Look Here!

ANATOMICAL ATLAS and Draper's Physiology at CHARLES BARRETT'S,
Opposite Pioneer Hotel

## Wanted!

A FIRST RATE HEAD SAWYER to run the Mill at Walla Walla. A competent man can have steady employment Apply to
March 22 d41tf RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

**FOR NEW FORCES MINES!**

**THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.'S STEAMERS**
Will run on the COLUMBIA RIVER as follows

THE STEAMER
**JULIA,**
WOLF , Commander
Will leave PORTLAND every
**Monday, Wednesday and Friday,**
at 6 A M, connecting with the Steamer
**IDAHO,**
McNULTY , Commander,
At the CASCADES
**For DALLES CITY,**
Arriving same day

NEW STEAMER
**TENINO,**
WHITE, , Commander
Will leave DES CHUTES for
**WALLULA,**
**EVERY TUESDAY,**
Returning leaves Wallula every Thursday, at 5 A M

Passage from Portland to Dalles . $8 00
Portage at Cascades, extra
Animals, from Portland to Dalles 5 00
Passage from Deschuttes to Wallula 15 00

*NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR MEALS*

J C AINSWORTH
Aug 2 1861 1tf Pres't O S N Co

**To Builders in Country and Town**

**JOHN P. WALKER,**
MANUFACTURER OF
**Doors, Blinds & Sash of all kinds,**
**ON THE LEVEE**
**Next block below Upper Steam Saw Mill.**

HAVING IN OPERATION—ENTIRELY NEW—THE most complete set of Machinery in Oregon and the best on the Pacific Coast I am prepared to manufacture

**DOORS**—of the best styles and every variety, as cheap as they can be purchased elsewhere

**SASH**—of every size, as cheap as first rate work

**BLINDS**—I have the best machinery for this work on the Pacific Coast and sell as cheap as any

**MOLDINGS**—of 1000 patterns, got up to order on the shortest notice

Builders furnished with Beveled Siding Jointed and Tongue and Grooved Flooring Also, Seasoned Cedar and Pine Lumber for sale

As I am determined to COMPETE WITH EASTERN MANUFACTURES, give me a call before purchasing elsewhere

Agent for **J. A. Fay & Co., Manufacturers of Wood Working Machinery,** Worcester, Mass JOHN P. WALKER

## EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE!

HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT with a Practical

**Pattern-Maker,**

**One who has served a regular apprenticeship** at the business, I will furnish all ordinary Patterns used at my Foundry

**Free of Charge or Cost.**

I have the Largest Stock of Patterns, of all varieties, on this coast

**CASTINGS furnished on shortest notice.**

Also a large quantity of **BABBITT'S METAL** always on hand
aug28dtf DAVID MONNASTES

## To Merchants and Shippers.

**PORTAGE AT OREGON CITY.**

THE MERCHANTS AND SHIPPERS of the Willamette Valley are notified that

**BARSTOW & FRAZER**

are now prepared with plenty of teams and careful drivers to pass freight over the Portage between Oregon City and Canemah as fast as could be expected.

One of us will be at all times at each end of the route to attend to the forwarding of the freight so as to prevent any unnecessary delay

Oregon City Oregon Jan 1 1862

[Eugene City Corvallis Albany and Salem papers copy]

**Ambrotypes, &c.**

**D. H. HENDEE, Artist,**
In the Rooms in the same Building with J. H Mitchell, Esq., Dr Glenn and Prof Sedlak,
FRONT STREET PORTLAND

WILL TAKE PICTURES ON PAPER OILCLOTH and Iron, put up in Lockets Rings Pins and a large variety of Good Style Cases, at a much lower price than ever sold in Portland

The best time for taking pictures of children is between 10 A M and 1 P M oct23dtf

**PAINTER & CO.,**
PRACTICAL PRINTERS AND DEALERS IN
Type Presses, Printing Materials,
*Ink, Paper, Cards &c*
**510 Clay Street, above Sansome,**
SAN FRANCISCO

J R PAINTER
J M PAINTER
T P PAINTER

Offices fitted out with dispatch dawly

**Removal.**

JOHN R FOSTER has removed his stock of HARDWARE to his

**Old Stand on Front street,**

opposite the New Wharf Oregon Steam Navigation Co

**BUCHTEL & CARDWELL**
Have a FINE COLLECTION of
SPECIMENS of their ART
Go and see them, and
**GET A PICTURE**

**Notice**

THE McMINNVILLE COLLEGE SCHOOL will be opened on Monday, Oct 7th 1861, under the charge of Rev Geo C Chandler assisted by C H Mattoon

Rooms can be had for students in the College Building if applied for soon

Terms to correspond with the times
By order of Executive Committee
HENRY WARREN
Sec of Board of Trustees
McMinnville Sept 31 1861

CALIFORNIA BAYOUS CHILE and WHITE BEANS
For sale by HENRY LAW

## REMOVAL.

W. WEATHERFORD,
**Wholesale**
AND
**Retail**
**DRUGGIST.**
**Has Removed his**
**Extensive Stock**
OF
**DRUGS,**
**CHEMICALS,**
**PAINTS,**
**OILS, &c.,**
TO HIS LARGE AND
**Commodious Fire-Proof Building,**
FRONT STREET,
**Between Taylor and Yamhill streets,**
Where he will continue
**The DRUG TRADE**
on a more extensive scale Purchasing my stock from
**Eastern Dealers and Manufacturers,**
and having a
**Resident Agent in New York,**
I can offer
**Superior Facilities**
to the Trade

Thankful for the liberal patronage for the past five years I respectfully solicit a continuance of the same, assuring those who intrust their Orders with me that

**NOTHING SHALL BE WANTING**
TO GIVE
**General Satisfaction**
IN
**Prices and Quality of Goods.**
**W. WEATHERFORD.**
Portland Dec. 10, 1861 dstf

BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES

*Cure Cough, Cold, Hoarseness, Influenza, any Irritation or Soreness of the Throat, Relieve the Hacking Cough in Consumption Bronchitis, Asthma, and Catarrh Clear and give strength to the voice of*
**PUBLIC SPEAKERS,**
**and SINGERS.**

Few are aware of the importance of checking a Cough or Common Cold in its first stage, that which would in the beginning yield to a mild remedy, if neglected, soon attacks the Lungs *Brown's Bronchial Troches* containing demulcent ingredients, allay Pulmonary and Bronchial Irritation.

BROWN'S ' That trouble in my Throat (for which the *Troches* are a specific) having made me often a mere whisperer "
N P WILLIS.

TROCHES "I recommend their use to PUBLIC SPEAKERS."
REV E H CHAPIN

BROWN'S ' Have proved extremely serviceable for HOARSENESS
Rev HENRY WARD BEECHER

TROCHES ' Almost instant relief in distressing labor of breathing peculiar to ASTHMA "
Rev A C EGGLESTON

BROWN'S ' Contain no Opium or anything injurious."
Dr A A HAYES,
Chemist, Boston

TROCHES ' A simple and pleasant combination for COUGHS, &c
Dr G F BIGELOW,
Boston

BROWN'S "Beneficial in BRONCHITIS."
Dr J F W LANE
Boston

TROCHES ' I have proved them excellent for WHOOPING COUGH
Rev H W WARREN,
Boston

BROWN'S ' Beneficial when compelled to speak, suffering from COLD '
Rev S J P ANDERSON,
St. Louis

TROCHES "EFFECTUAL in removing Hoarseness and Irritation of the Throat, so common with SPEAKERS and SINGERS
Prof M STACY JOHNSON,
La Grange, Ga.

BROWN'S Teacher of Music Southern Female College

TROCHES "Great benefit when taken before and after preaching as they prevent Hoarseness From

BROWN'S their past effect I think they will be of permanent advantage to me "

TROCHES Rev E ROWLEY, A M
President of Athens College, Tenn

Sold by all Druggists
REDINGTON & CO Wholesale Druggists, General Agents for the Pacific Coast, 409 and 411 Clay street, San Francisco
feb6daw3mis

**H. W. EDDY & CO.'S**

## "STANDARD MILLS FLOUR,"

—THE—
**Best Article in Market,**
**FOR SALE, IN LOTS TO SUIT, by**
**HENRY LAW.**

**Removal.**

**CITY MARKET!**
**First st., between Morrison and Yamhill,**
**J. & I. BERGMANN, PROPRIETORS,**

IS REMOVED TO THE NEW AND handsome building near the old stand, where his old customers will find the choicest Meats of all kinds such as FRESH BEEF PORK, MUTTON, VEAL SALT MEATS, &c

GIVE HIM A CALL
Portland June 15 1861 dtf

**BUCHTEL & CARDWELL**
HAVE THE
BEST ARRANGED GALLERY in OREGON

# The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY.

No flag but the Old Flag—the Red, White and Blue
With the stars of a Union unbroken and true!
Arise and defend it! ye sons of the brave
Whose blood bought the banner your valor must save

FRIDAY MORNING, APRIL 11, 1862

## Multnomah County Union Convention

The [illegible] of Multnomah County who are willing to throw aside all previous political prejudices and party [illegible], and sustain the Administration in suppressing armed rebellion, blotting out treason and preserving unimpaired the priceless inheritance of constitutional liberty, are hereby requested to meet in their several precincts at the usual place of voting, on Saturday the 19th inst., at 4 o'clock P.M., and elect Delegates to attend a Union County Convention to be holden at the Court house in Portland, Saturday the 26th inst., at one o'clock P M, to put in nomination a ticket for County Officers to be voted for at the coming election, composed of men whose political creed is *Union first, Union last and Union forever*.

The precincts are entitled, on the basis of the popular vote, to the following number of Delegates: North Portland 19; South Portland, 21; St. Johns, 1; Powell's Valley, 1; Multnomah, 2; Sandy, 3; Willamette, 2; Sauvie's Island, 2.

Per order of Committee, A. DUFUR, Ch'n.
Portland, April 5th, 1862.

## The Iron of Oregon

Recent experiments prove the richness and excellence of the iron made of Oregon ore. We believe that if we can avail ourselves of the iron in our mountains and hills, it will be of as much permanent benefit to Oregon as the gold on our eastern frontier.

It is known, or ought to be known, every where on this coast, that there is within six miles of Portland a deposite of Iron ore, immense in amount, of which can be made very superior iron. We have seen specimens of the iron which bear a fine polish, exceedingly tough and at the same time readily worked.

This deposit of iron ore lays on the west bank of the Willamette river, where there is plenty of water, in the immediate neighborhood of immense quantities of fir timber, which makes the best coal, and where can be had an extensive and excellent water power.

Nature has done all it can in supplying this iron ore, in furnishing wood for coal, water power for propelling foundry machinery—where provisions can be had at cheap rates for workmen—in a healthy locality—easy of access from steamboats, ships and other water craft.

The demand for iron for home consumption—in the form of castings, bar iron, rails, &c., &c., is very great. We should suppose this demand and consumption would amount in value to some two or three hundred thousand dollars yearly.

The requirements of iron for castings &c., on the Pacific coast, would also amount to a greater quantity than our home demands.—But there are other uses for our iron which should not be lost sight of. The Pacific coast is to be defended by ample fortifications, and the cannon, and cannon balls, shells, &c., would be a large consideration in calling the attention of capitalists to our iron ores and the facilities for working them.

Nor is this all. We are to have an iron navy. Our harbors are to be defended in part by iron steamers or floating batteries—of which the *Monitor* may be regarded as a specimen. With batteries of this description in our harbors, we may bid defiance to fleets of the enemy. That our Congress is of the opinion that an iron navy should be constructed as fast as it can possibly be done, we have the best evidence in their recent acts. Our readers have heard of the "*Lime Point*" swindle of California—briefly a point of land owned by an individual of that State, worth nothing for agricultural purposes, but which as government desired it for the site of a fortification, he wanted for it several hundred thousand dollars. Congress appropriated the money to make the purchase, but the trade has not been consummated, and Secretary Stanton says, "he does not want the Point—he will defend the harbor by iron steamers!"

We must have iron steamers on this coast. If we have the iron they can be built here—within a few miles of our city—to better advantage than they can in California. We are aware that San Francisco will claim advantages which are to be the result of building an iron navy and casting cannon, and other instruments of war on this coast, but what sense would there be in such a measure when we have the iron made on the spot with all the facilities for working it, with an abundance of timber near by, with a navigable river adapted to the wants of such vessels—indeed, all the facilities that may be required for the security of the works from an enemy—for supplying the workmen with provisions at cheap rates, in a climate famed for its salubrity and for its equable temperature?

We suggest that the subject matter of this article is worthy of the attentive consideration of our citizens and capitalists, who would desire to make grand paying investments.

U. S. Treasury Notes will be made legal tender for the payment of taxes by the Iowa Legislature.

## "Leland's Letters"—With Emendations.

We have been greatly instructed by "Leland's Letters" thus far. At the last dates he had reached Wallula. He don't like the breakfasts or the suppers on the *Tenino*. He says that it is true that "the steward furnished for breakfast coffee beans *cooked*—[of course it could not be expected that even Leland would eat uncooked beans] *very salt* corned beef [the steward ought to have had it freshened] and *very salt* shoulder [Leland does not like *too much* salt—that's evident] and bread *poorly baked* [whether baked too hard or too soft, we are not informed]. Dinner was the same with the addition of a LITTLE rice and *a few* salt tongues. [We hope Leland worked sharp and got as much rice as he needed, and a few cuts of the *salt tongues* if he wanted them.] The next morning the bread was a little better, [we are glad to hear THAT] but the butter *was rank*—[that is it was too strong for our friend's taste—which *is a pity*]. He then tells us that over the breakfast "*curses became very loud*"—[whether he joined in the curses he does not say, but he declares] if the Company don't change their policy, *they have taken the initiatory steps to commit suicide*." [From all which we gather the idea that Leland was not dead headed on the trip, and that Napoleon's remark was true that the nearest way to get to a man's heart was down his throat. Most men would be glad to get just such fare as Leland says was received with "*curses*."] Leland certifies that "the officers of the boat *seem* to be gentlemen." [Other passengers say they *are* gentlemen.] Most of the passengers left for Walla Walla. Leland will stop at Wallula until he ships his goods to Lewiston. He says that those who remain there with him "*are all praying for a rise in the river*." [Guess the rise will take place if Leland and his friends are earnest in their prayers.] Men continue to come out of Salmon. If the water is so we can start in the morning, I will say so before the close of this.

SUNDAY MORNING.—No rise in the water and I go to Walla Walla." [N. B.—Leland's prayers did not effect a rise in the river—that's certain. We suggest that he make another trial.]

On the whole the correspondence is very rich and instructive.

## Items from the Mountaineer of April 9.

Pack trains have got into Salmon river, and all fears of suffering for want of supplies are put to rest.

The *Mountaineer* suggests that the hides of the animals which have died would bring a large amount of money. In California, the farmers, of course, save them. Here it is not done.

J. E. Cottingham and Ferdinand Vose, got into an affray at the Dalles last Monday evening, the result of which was that Cottingham was so severely cut that he is likely to die. Vose is in jail.

The body of F. M. Allphin has been found. He perished in the cold in coming to the Des Chuttes from John Day's river last winter. The remains were some six miles from the road. His brother, M. J. Allphin, spent six days in seeking for the remains. The deceased has left a wife and two children in Linn county.

The spring rise has not taken place in the Snake river—hence the difficulty of running the steamer to Lewiston. The navigation company only receives frieght for Walla Walla. By next week it was expected there would be a rise in the river.

"Who is Mr. J. Lane?"

"We are told that this Lane is a lazy fellow—a kind of traveling stud horse groom without character, a base fellow who is ever ready to slander the good and virtuous."—*Advertiser.*

We are quite sure if the editor of the *Advertiser* had been acquainted with Mr. Lane, he would not have made this statement. Mr. Lane is a very respectable citizen of Wisconsin. Some two years since he and his brother, brought out from the east, via the Isthmus, several valuable Morgan stallion horses. All but one of them were sold in California, one was brought to this State. It may be the object of the *Advertiser* to insult and degrade such men, and especially when Mr. Lane is absent it may suit the instincts of that paper to revile him. Mr. Lane, where known, his would not be taken quite as soon as that of the editor of the *Advertiser*. He is a man of property in Wisconsin and when he left here stated it as his design to return to Oregon as soon as our national troubles were over.

We have made these statements because of the unmanly attack upon Mr. Lane in his absence, and because we know him to be a highly respectable citizen—such men as we want and need in Oregon.

The Senate committee on the subject are for causing Mr. Morgan to disgorge most of his profits on the purchase of old ships. They would have him squeezed until his $70,000 should be reduced to about twice the same number of dimes. They are right. This is no time for robbing the exchequer. That ought to be regarded as one of the arts of peace.

Capt. D. (d—a) P. (phooley) Thompson, Doesticks friend, has resigned his command as Captain of company I (fool) cavalry.

The above is about a fair specimen of the decency of the editorial articles found in the *Corvallis Union.*

## The Desperate Battles of Winchester and Kerrtown

The accounts of the battles at Winchester and Kerrtown and the occupation of Strasburg, seem to be somewhat confused. The San Francisco bulletin thus explains the battles and movements as the editors understand them: From Harper's Ferry [illegible] south westerly to Winchester, following the [illegible] three miles from Winchester we reach Kerrtown, nine miles further in the same [illegible] we reach Middletown and three miles further Strasburg. All the [illegible] to enable Banks and Shields to command the way from Harper's Ferry through Manassas Gap. [illegible] the [illegible] army [illegible] until Jackson was effectually driven south of Strasburg.

To accomplish this effect some skirmishes and two battles were fought.

On the 19th [illegible] troops entered Strasburg [illegible]. On the 22d Gen. Jackson [illegible] Winchester, Shields drove him back to Kerrtown. Shields was wounded. On the [illegible] Jackson with 15,000 men attacked Shields with 8,000 at Kerrtown. The enemy was routed with a loss of 500 killed and 600 wounded. On the 25th Shields and Banks were at Strasburg, the enemy in sight. In the afternoon Banks was pursuing the enemy, which was in full retreat. On that evening Gen. Banks [illegible] Gen. Shields [illegible] the morning at Strasburg that the enemy were still flying and [illegible]. He found the road [illegible] the way [illegible] and the houses along the [illegible] crowded with the wounded and dying. [illegible] later than this—last Tuesday, [illegible].

Information has reached here that John Butler, David [illegible] Wattles, Matthew Hedge and Richard R. Pyle have been arrested at North Branch, Michigan, on the border of Canada, upon the charge of destroying the mails at the Post Office in retaliation for the suspected act of the Postmaster in causing the arrest of a man named Guy Hopkins, who was a member of a treasonable secret society called the "Knights of the Golden Square." Hopkins is in Fort Lafayette, and the other prisoners are at Detroit awaiting trial.

Saxe says that Vermont is famous for four staples—men, women, maple sugar and horses; and that the first are strong, the last are fleet, the second and third are exceedingly sweet, and all are uncommonly hard to beat."

**How to go to the Mines.**—Miners who are [illegible] Salmon River, Buffalo Creek and the [illegible] mining regions should start [illegible] through [illegible] the Cascades that [illegible] by his supplies, having [illegible] the [illegible] of navigation. Therefore we would say to all who wish to go there [illegible] call at HARKER BROTHERS, opposite the [illegible] Wharf, and supply themselves with Hams, Bacon, Beans, Groceries, Blankets, Clothing, Butter and Nails, Boots and all other articles necessary for mining purposes [illegible].

**School Superintendent's Notice.**—[illegible] Sixth Street [illegible] A. M. [illegible]
[illegible] Sup't. Multnomah Co.

**Dr. Hall's Balsam.**—[illegible] DR. HALL'S BALSAM for CONSUMPTION [illegible] from *Opium*, or any of its [illegible]
REDINGTON & CO.
Sole Agents for Pacific Coast,
[illegible] Clay street,
San Francisco.

# NEW TO-DAY.

# WILLAMETTE THEATRE!

The Manager takes great pleasure in announcing to the citizens of Portland that he has effected a

RE-ENGAGEMENT

with the

Eminent Artistes,

MR. and MRS.

CHARLES POPE,

who will appear in their Characters, [illegible]

MR. L. F. BEATTY.

and the [illegible] Company.

[illegible]
MR & MRS CHAS POPE [illegible]
[illegible] CAMILLE & ARMAND DUVAL [illegible]

This Friday Evening, April 11th,

Will be [illegible]

CAMILLE,

OR THE

FATE OF A COQUETTE!

| | |
|---|---|
| CAMILLE | Mrs. CHAS. POPE |
| ARMAND DUVAL | Mr. CHAS. POPE |

[illegible] the Company

| | |
|---|---|
| FAVORITE BALLAD | MISS [illegible] LAWRENCE |

[illegible]

OUR GAL!

[illegible] the Company

[illegible]
DRESS CIRCLE [illegible] PIT [illegible]

**5**0 BUSHELS CHOICE [illegible] BEANS [illegible] Henry LAW

**8** TONS [illegible] AND WHITE BEANS [illegible] HENRY LAW

# J. R. WITHERELL

Is a Candidate for Sheriff,

(Subject to the decision of the Union County Convention.)

UNION FIRST! UNION LAST! AND UNION FOREVER!
April 11th, 1862. 1tf

Victory! Victory! Victory!

# Late and Important to All!

**F**[illegible] Mr. M. Stock, [illegible]

COHEN, LYON & CO.

[illegible]

For Cash Exclusively!

[illegible] A VICTORY [illegible] CHALLENGE [illegible] San Francisco [illegible]

EXTENT, BEAUTY, VARIETY,

LOW PRICES!

[illegible]

Dry Goods, Clothing,
Boots, Shoes, Hats,
Caps, Trimmings,
Groceries, Provisions
&c., &c.

[illegible]
Complete Mining Outfits always on Hand.

[illegible]

**W**[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] Portland, April [illegible], 1862.

[illegible]
ROBERT HONEY [illegible]

State of California, City and County of San Francisco, }
**I,** THE UNDERSIGNED, [illegible]
Witness [illegible] March, 186[illegible]
[illegible] Notary Public.

State of California, City and County of San Francisco, }
**C**HARLES C. BEMIS, U S. Inspector of Boilers [illegible] District [illegible] 186[illegible] [illegible]
CHAS. C. BEMIS, U S. Insp. Boilers.
Sworn and subscribed [illegible] 1862.
[L. S.] [illegible] Notary Public.

State of California, City and County of San Francisco, }
**I,** THE UNDERSIGNED, a Notary Public, duly commissioned [illegible] the City and County [illegible] C. Bemis, U.S. Inspector [illegible] true and literal copy [illegible]
Witness my hand and official seal this 21st day of March, 186[illegible]
[illegible] Notary Public.

# CITY BOOT AND SHOE STORE.

# WIBERG & STROWBRIDGE,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

BOOTS, SHOES,

LEATHER,

AND SHOE FINDINGS.

**W**E HAVE JUST RECEIVED AND HAVE FOR SALE
CASES WING'S CALF [illegible] BOOTS
GODFREY'S [illegible] do [illegible]
HAYWARD'S [illegible] TOP RUBBERS
[illegible] manufactures [illegible]

MINING BOOTS,

[illegible] KIP AND CALF BOOTS

Benkert's Dress & Quilted Boots.

[illegible] GAITERS of all the [illegible]

[illegible] Shoes
Misses
Children

A [illegible] STOCK OF

LEATHER.

FRENCH AND AMERICAN CALF AND KIP
OREGON [illegible] do
SANTA CRUZ AND OREGON SOLE LEATHER
HARNESS AND SKIRTING
RUSSETT, SHEEP AND COLORED LININGS, &c.

WIBERG & STROWBRIDGE,
Front street,
Portland, Oregon.

**G**O TO CHARLES BARRETT'S and YOU WILL FIND EVERYTHING YOU WANT. [illegible]

**P**LAYING CARDS OF ALL KINDS [illegible] at CHARLES BARRETT'S.

DR. E. H. [illegible],

OFFICE—Morrison street, 3 doors (west) from Front,

PORTLAND.

Special Treatment, Private.

**D**ISEASES [illegible]
[illegible] 2 [illegible] P M [illegible]
[illegible]
April [illegible] 1862 [illegible]

County Treasurer's Notice.

**T**HE following Orders will be paid [illegible]

N [illegible] 140 Class [illegible] $ 2 [illegible]

[illegible]

W. [illegible] DOLAND,
Treasurer of Multnomah County.
Portland, April 4, 1862. [illegible]

TAYLOR'S

NEW RESTAURANT

—AND—

LODGING ROOM.

**W**M. B. TAYLOR has taken the [illegible], formerly [illegible] the OREGONIAN OFFICE, on the Corner of Morrison and First streets, [illegible] Lodging Rooms, [illegible] lower story as a Restaurant—where at all [illegible] and lodgings will be furnished at the usual [illegible] will be taken to give [illegible]

[illegible]

Oysters! Oysters!

1000 Baskets [illegible]

SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS,

[illegible] CHRISTINA, which will be [illegible] every approved style at

"THE GEM,"

[illegible] The Old Fort.

[illegible] supplied.

[illegible] C. A. BURCHARD.

TRACY & CO.'S

Oregon Express,

PORTLAND, March 31st, 1862.

**T**HE PARTNERSHIP heretofore existing [illegible] undersigned, is this day dissolved by mutual consent.
E. W. TRACY,
E. [illegible]
E. L. [illegible]

mar31tf

# TRACY'S EXPRESS.

**E**. W. TRACY will continue the Express from Portland to JACKSONVILLE, with the following Agencies [illegible]

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| OREGON CITY | Charman & Warner, | [illegible] |
| [illegible] | E. N. Mathien | do |
| DAYTON | Williams & Lippencott | do |
| [illegible] | M. W. [illegible] | do |
| SALEM | [illegible] | do |
| ALBANY | [illegible] | do |
| CORVALLIS | [illegible] | do |
| EUGENE | H. M. [illegible] | do |
| OAKLAND | [illegible] & Co | do |
| ROSEBURG | A. R. Flint | do |
| CANYONVILLE | [illegible] Wollenberg & Co. | do |
| JACKSONVILLE | C. C. Beekman | do |

[illegible] E. W. TRACY

# WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S

EXPRESS.

**W**ELLS, FARGO & CO. HAVE EXTENDED their Express to

VANCOUVER — CASCADES,
DALLES — WALLULA (Old Ft. Walla Walla)
WALLA WALLA — LEWISTON
ORO FINO — PIERCE CITY,
ELK CITY and the SALMON RIVER MINES.

A list of Agents will be published [illegible] will be furnished with a copy [illegible] the extent to which [illegible] will be kept publicly [illegible] of those doing business with [illegible]

WELLS, FARGO & CO.
P. W. TRACY, Superintendent
for Oregon and Washington T. [illegible]

mar11tf

**M**ETALLIC MEMORANDUMS
apr7 1tf at CHARLES BARRETT'S

CALIFORNIA

Mutual Marine Insurance Co.

OFFICE—S. E. Cor. Battery and Commercial streets (up stairs.)
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.,

**T**AKES RISKS OF MARINE INSURANCE [illegible] from all parts of the world. Also [illegible] Rates of premium as low as [illegible] with safety.

JOHN McCRAKEN, AGENT,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Office in Brick Building, near the Landing,

Is prepared to take risks on Merchandise [illegible] this port and San Francisco, Victoria and Puget Sound.

N. B.—The [illegible] of this Company is $200,000 [illegible] guaranteed by the [illegible] provided in the [illegible] of California.
SAM. L. MERRITT, [illegible]
A. J. POPE, Vice [illegible]
W. C. TALBOTT, [illegible]
LEVI STEVENS, [illegible]
G. T. HOPKINS, [illegible]

mar27

**S**PY GLASSES—OF THE BEST MAKE—ALL [illegible]
apr7 1tf at CHARLES BARRETT'S

# AUCTION AND COMMISSION

OSCAR KILBOURN,

**H**AVING TAKEN THE LARGE AND [illegible] Building

Corner of Front and Wash'n [illegible]

for the purpose of conducting an

Auction & Commission Business

In all its Branches

Solicits Consignments

of all kinds of Property

Real Estate, Stock,

FURNITURE

And Merchandise of all Kinds.

[illegible] OUT DOOR SALES [illegible] city or country.

OSCAR KI[illegible]

**P**ROPELLING GUTTA PERCHA PENCILS and [illegible] HOLDERS apr7dtf at CHAS BARRETT'S

RICHARDS & McCRAKEN,

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION

MERCHANTS,

AND DEALERS IN

Flour, Pork, Bacon, Lard, Fruit,

SALT, LIME, CEMENT AND PLASTER,

[illegible] Produce in the San Francisco [illegible] forwarding goods in from, or to any of the above places.

JAMES R. RICHARDS, [illegible]
JOHN McCRAKEN, Steamship Landing, Front st.

# THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT

AND HOTEL,

Dalles City, Oregon.

**T**HE SUBSCRIBER HAVING LATELY OPENED [illegible] inform his [illegible] those bound to Salmon river [illegible] of the mining regions [illegible] with every [illegible] cleanliness and the widest [illegible] of their favors.

Meals served at all hours.

THOMAS SMITH, Prop'r.

**R**ED AND BILL AND COUNTING HOUSE PENCILS [illegible] CHARLES BARRETT'S

**W**HITE CHINA CARD BOARD AND CARDS, at [illegible] CHARLES BARRETT'S

---

The Daily [illegible]

CIT[illegible]

The MORNING OREGO[illegible]
SUBSCRIPTION LIST[illegible]
Daily published [illegible]

THE DAILY OREGONIAN may[illegible]
Book Store [illegible] Pos[illegible]

ASSISTANCE.—Yesterda[illegible]
steamer *St. Clair* left for [illegible]
large number of Cayuse [illegible]

HOTELS AND RESTAURA[illegible]
the "Metropolis" will be [illegible]
as a first class house, als[illegible]
Restaurants will be in [illegible]
days. This will have a [illegible]
board from the present [illegible]

CROWDED.—The Orego[illegible]
terally crowded last even[illegible]
many of whom brought [illegible]
to the mines. If they [illegible]
the present rate the Wil[illegible]
be deserted.

SMALL POX.—We are [illegible]
fearful disease is spread[illegible]
sad ravages in Victoria [illegible]
to have been carried ther[illegible]
to Cariboo.

JEALOUS.—The *Times* [illegible]
ates that the local item[illegible]
and *Advertiser* are somev[illegible]
cannot help as both [illegible]
local writers and who [illegible]
whatever of interest th[illegible]
town. If the *Times* wo[illegible]
attention to local matters[illegible]
have no cause to be [illegible]

POWDER RIVER GOLD.—[illegible]
river gold dust was assa[illegible]
Portland Assay Office [illegible]
870 fine—and worth $17[illegible]
is the richest gold found [illegible]
ington Territory.

THEATRICAL.—At the [illegible]
our citizens Mr and M[illegible]
in their great characte[illegible]
mand Duval in Duma[illegible]
"Camille," to night. T[illegible]
representation of that pl[illegible]

Good cotton was raise[illegible]
ty, Iowa, the last seaso[illegible]
new broken ground, on[illegible]
once, and yielded three [illegible]

The secession press of[illegible]
lish the last message of [illegible]
palpable from that mes[illegible]
secession is about up—[illegible]
please our secession edit[illegible]

A few months since [illegible]
ship existing was empl[illegible]
of troops and munitions [illegible]
was supposed, to be u[illegible]
United States. On he[illegible]
New York and carried [illegible]
jects of Queen Victoria [illegible]
of breadstuffs that ever [illegible]

INDIAN WAR.—The [illegible]
further particulars of t[illegible]
Nevada. The India[illegible]
whites on Owen's river [illegible]
ming escaped badly w[illegible]
and Dick McGune sta[illegible]
have not been heard fr[illegible]
have been murdered [illegible]
men on Owen's river, w[illegible]
fortified themselves. T[illegible]
by 1500 Indians, who h[illegible]
tle on Owen's river [illegible]
to Virginia City.

GREAT NEWS FROM [illegible]
*Press* of Hongkong, [illegible]
states that the Governm[illegible]
strict proclamation aga[illegible]
in the form of the tail, [illegible]
in the streets with his [illegible]
dence incurs several bl[illegible]
and most probably the [illegible]
is liable to be at any m[illegible]
chievous urchins.

The *Mountaineer* say[illegible]
Schriver has obtained [illegible]
co county Commissione[illegible]
establish a ferry on the[illegible]
point where the Indi[illegible]
Grande Ronde Valley [illegible]
The establishment of t[illegible]
ery obstruction in th[illegible]
Ronde Route and plac[illegible]
communication with the[illegible]

Has there a party [illegible]
by the route proposed[illegible]
facts—not speculations[illegible]
thing if miners were s[illegible]
they should find it imp[illegible]

Rev. Dr. Bridgman [illegible]
can Missionary at Sh[illegible]
the 4th of November [illegible]
during a period of thir[illegible]

WALLA WALLA C[illegible]
*Returns*.—Mayor—[illegible]
Recorder—W. P. H[illegible]
Lacy 183. Marshal—[illegible]
Scitel 136. A. J. Mi[illegible]
J. T. Reese 41. J. F[illegible]
413, B. F. Stone 41[illegible]
Treasurer—F. F. K[illegible]
200. Assessor—J. W[illegible]
veyor—A. J. Chapma[illegible]
110. Total number [illegible]
*Times.*

# ly Oregonian.

## CITY.

GONIAN has a larger LIST than any other in this City.

IAN may be had at the Franklin the Post Office.

—Yesterday morning, the little left for the Cascades with a of Cayuse horses.

AURANTS.—We l rn that will be open in a short time also, that several new in operation in a few have a tendency to reduce high rates.

The Oregon City boat was lit- last evening with passengers, brought down horses to take If they continue to come at the Willamette Valley will

We are informed that this is spreading and committing Victoria. The disease is said there by persons bound

The T of yesterday insinu local items of the *Oregonian* are somewhat similar; that we both journals employ good who take trouble to find out that transpires in the would pay a little more matters, we think it would be angry or jealous.

Gold.—A parcel of Powder was assayed yesterday at the Office. It was found to be $17 98 per ounce This found in Oregon or Wash-

At the request of many of Mrs. Pope will appear ers of Camille and Ar- Dumas' sensation play of This will be the last play. Go and see it.

in Washington coun- It was planted on on the 20th May, hoed three pickings.

of Oregon do not pub- of Jeff. Davis It is too stage that the game of up—a fact that does not itors.

the greatest English employed to carry a cargo tions of war to Canada, as be used in war with the her return she went to d out to the hungry sub- is the largest ship load ever went from New York.

The S. F. *Mirror* contains of the Indian outbreak in us have attacked the river. Douglas and Cum- wounded. Benj. Mark started to come in, but from. Doubtless they There remained 45 well armed. They had They were surrounded have taken all the cat- Aid had been sent for

from China.—The *Daily* of the 25th January, has issued a very against wearing the hair tail, and no one is allowed his queue down. Impru- blows with the bamboo, the loss of the tail, which moment cut off by mis-

says that—"Mr. George a license from the Was oners, authorizing him to the Snake river, at the Indian trail leading from Valley crosses that stream,— of this ferry obviates ev- in the way of the Grande places the Dalles in direct with the Salmon River mines" ever been to the mines used? The public want ations. It would be a sad were sent on this route and it impracticable.

gran, the well known Amer at Shanghai, China, died on ber. He had labored there of thirty-two years.

City Election—*Official* E. B. Whiteman, 416, P. Horton, 230, W. W. De Geo. H. Porter 268, A J. Miner 17. Councilmen— J. F. Abbott 410, R. Jacobs 412, B. Sheideman 400. Kelley 210, D. S. Baker W. Greenwell 413 Sur- man 305, W. W. Johnson ber of votes polled, 419 —

### Something to be Noticed.

The telegraph brings us joyous news—an incident of the war the most eloquent and affecting yet told It is, that one or more companies of Irishmen, who were doubtless impressed into the rebel ranks, refused to fire upon their countrymen, under Shields, at the battle of Strasburg and the rebels seeing this, placed them in front, drove them forward into the hottest of the battle, yet did these gallant men refuse to pull a trigger on the loyal troops And when the fight was over, no less than forty of them were found dead on the field! These great and good men were content to stand and be shot down—were content to offer their lives a willing sacrifice, but no threats, nor dangers, nor punishments could force them to fire upon the Union troops, or raise their arms against their dear old adopted flag, the Stars and Stripes, which they had sword to support, and rather than break that oath they died! That was a beautiful sacrifice—a sacrifice greater than which has never been offered No Greek or Roman history names a citizen or citizens who exhibited more devotion to country To fight and die is nothing, but to walk calmly into the cannon's mouth, as it sends forth its destructive showers of grape and canister, without attempting to retaliate, is something so grand that the like has seldom been recorded It is in evidence, too—one of the surest—that the rebellion is fast fading out. If the foreigners in the rebel ranks refuse to fight, then it is all up with the F. F. V.s, for they alone could not stand the shock of battle a month As Boyce of South Carolina said, lately, in the rebel Congress, "The Southerner cannot endure privation and hardship like the Northerner" Their hightoned chivalry won't save them They cannot fight five to one, according to their boast—nor can they stand a long campaign one to one Take from among them the Irish and Germans, and their conquest will be an easy matter.—*Sacramento Bee*

A Black Man's Introduction to White Man's Liberty.—A letter in the Cincinnati *Enquirer* from a member of Company K, First Iowa Cavalry, relates how a fugitive slave was introduced to freedom His master appeared at Camp Benton, St Louis, to recover him, when he was ordered off by a Corporal of the Iowa cavalry. So soon as he was gone, the negro appeared from under a bundle sacks in one corner of the Corporal's quarters The rest is thus told by the letter writer:—"Innumerable questions were being propounded to him, when Corporal advanced, observing, 'See here, Dixie, before you can enter the service of the United States, you must be sworn 'Yes, massa, I do dat,' he replied, when the Corporal continued, 'Well, then, take hold of the Bible'—holding out a letter envelope upon which was delineated the Goddess of Liberty standing upon a Suffolk pig, wearing the emblem of our country. The negro grasped the envelope cautiously with his thumb and fore finger, when the Corporal proceeded to administered the oath by saying 'You do solemnly swear that you will support the United States and see that there are no grounds floating upon the coffee, at all times' 'Yes, massa, I do dat,' he replied, 'I allers settle him in de coffee pot.' Here he let go of the envelope to gesticulate by a downward thrust of his fore finger the direction that would be given to the coffee grounds for the future. 'Never mind how you do it,' shouted Corporal, but hold on to the Bible' 'Lordy, massa, I forgot,' said the negro, as he darted forward and grasped the envelope with a firmer clutch, when Corporal continued—'And do you solemnly swear that you will support the constitution of the loyal States, and not spit upon the plates when cleaning them or wipe them with your shirt sleeve.' Here a frown lowered upon the brow of the negro, his eyes expanded to their largest dimensions, while his lips protruded with a rounded form, as he exclaimed, 'Lord, massa, I neber do dat. I allers wash es him nice; ole missus mighty 'fiction 'bout dat.' 'Never mind ole missus,' shouted the corporal, as he resumed—'And you solemnly swear that when this war is over you'll make tracks for Africa almighty fast.' 'Yes, massa, I do dat; I allers wanted to go to Chee cargo.' Here the regimental drums beat up for dress parade, when Tom Benton (that being his name) was declared duly sworn in and commissioned as chief cook in Company K of the First Iowa Cavalry."

### How the Torpedoes were Discovered.

The Fort Henry correspondent of the Chicago *Tribune*, states how the torpedoes were discovered at the foot of Panther Island; He says:

"Their existence and location, was revealed by that most irrepressible of all the forces of nature—a woman's tongue. This morning the "Jessie Scouts"—a volatile, daring corps of young men, who inevitably turn up wherever a fight is expected—went into a farm house, where nearly thirty women had gathered for safety. The inmates, greatly alarmed, begged them not injure a party of unprotected females. The scouts allayed their fears, when the women informed them that they had frequently heard that Southern wives and mothers had no mercy to hope for at the hands of the Lincoln soldiery. In the conversation which ensued, one stated that her husband was a captain in the rebel army at Fort Henry. "By about to morrow night, madam," remarked one of the scouts, "there will be no Fort Henry—our gunboats will dispose of it" "Noth bit of it," was the reply, "they will all be blown up before they get past the isl and" It was said so insignificantly that the scout questioned her further, but she refused to explain. He finally told her that unless she revealed all she knew he would be compelled to take her into the camp of "the Lincolnites" as a prisoner This excited her terror, and she explained that torpedoes had been planted, and described their location as well as she was able, though bewailing her slip of the tongue. The information proved accurate enough to enable Lieut Phelps to find them

A queer chap who was a looker-on at the great secession meeting at the Court-house on Wednesday—which embraced nineteen persons—had the audacity to say that several of the delegates appointed to the Secession Convention, if they could get into Dixie, would be found in the rebel army

"'More truth than poetry,' some of them friends are already there," was the reply.

The rebel newspapers advertise for Northern funds, for which a premium will be paid

Motto for Confederate Bonds—Help me! Cash us, or I sink!

### News Items

A strong Union conspiracy has been discovered in the mountains of Georgia, and attempts have been made to burn a number of bridges A large bridge on the Georgia Central Railroad has been burned Union men were being hung clandestinely.

Ship Island is a spot we have special cause to remember It was to this spot that the tacit Floyd professed to want to send heavy cannon when there was no fort there to receive them

A Cincinnati distiller, whose whisky could not be passed inside the lines, has sent to the Potomac large quantities of "a medical preparation" which he has christened "Army Cordial," and hopes to be able to dispose of it in the camps, as a *tonic*,

Daniel S, Dickenson, in his lecture in Washington declared himself in favor of the absolute and immediate confiscation of rebels' property, and the enfranchisement of slaves by act of Congress

The Southern papers say the blockade is utterly defective, and yet find it so hard to get flannel that they have to call on the women to contribute their old skirts for use in making fixed ammunition. Why not import flannels, if the blockade is so loose?

The Richmond *Enquirer* says the Southern people can raise any article of Yankee industry Some witty wag coolly asks, why don't they raise the blockade?

The new Secretary of War is winning golden opinions The Washington correspondents say that he "carries everything before him, and his energy is like a northwest wind"

St Louis presents at the present day, the aspect of a ruined city A correspondent of the New York *Journal of Commerce* says that the desolation there can hardly be exaggerated. Such is the prostration of business that from 60,000 to 70,000 inhabitants are supposed to have left the city, leaving whole rows of stores and dwellings without an occupant. This is true, even on the principal streets It is stated as a fact, that elegant stores which last year rented for $4 000 per annum now lease at the rate of $25 per month, and a large proportion of citizens are able to pay nothing at all

The Washington correspondent of the *New York Commercial* says Secretary Stanton has given proof that whatever course the President directs, must and shall be taken by the officers of the army Contractors find themselves suddenly arrested in their knavish operations, and some who have enriched themselves by defrauding Government, will be forced to disgorge their plunder

The Marshall (Texas) *Republican* of the 14th inst, learns of large mortality among the Texas troops on the Potomac.

### A CARD.

I would say to my friends in the Willamette Valley and to all who are afflicted with diseases of the bronchial tubes and lungs, that Dr J Flattery will be in Portland about April 6th and will be prepared to relieve and cure those who are thus afflicted Dr Flattery's system of inhalation has accomplished wonders My condition was well known to many in Portland and the adjacent country when I left Oregon in the Fall of 59 My friends supposed that I could not live long. Through this system of inhalation as prescribed by Dr Flattery I have so far recovered as to be able for many months to pursue my business with energy and satisfaction I could also tell of persons [illegible] in the Sacramento Valley who were considered incurable, who have by Dr F s system been restored to their friends and to the enjoyment of health I say to the afflicted, try this new system and live

H. S. Prer

N B—The above card was not asked for by Dr Flattery nor does he know that it is written. It is prompted by gratitude and regard for the afflicted

H S P

San Francisco, April 1 1862

apr2dw1m

**Agency Notice.**—Mr. L. P. FISHER is our only authorized Agent in San Francisco to receive advertisements, and transact business for the Daily and Weekly Oregonian Office—No 171½ Washington street nearly opposite Maguire's Opera House

☞ **Coughs.**—The sudden changes of our climate are sources of Pulmonary, Bronchial, and Asthmatic Affections Experience having proved that simple remedies often act speedily and certainly when taken in the early stages of the disease recourse should at once be had to *"Brown's Bronchial Troches,"* or Lozenges, let the Cold, Cough, or Irritation of the Throat be ever so slight as by this precaution a more serious attack may be effectually warded off Public Speakers and Singers will find them effectual for clearing and strengthening the voice See advertisement

☞ **The Medical and Surgical Institute** of DR L J CZAPKAY is already secured in a position which places it, as well as its proprietor far above the assaults of envy and professional malice In the schools of France the highest prizes are often awarded to practitioners in this department of medical science, and they occupy with others, an equally lofty position in the profession Ricord is an illustrious example, a shining light among the philosophical stars. [illegible] in Europe and Dr Czapkay has fully equalled him in this country, as a proof of which the Philadelphia College of Medicine conferred upon him their Diploma, and the honorary ad eundem degree. Selecting this as his field of operation although qualified as a graduate of the University of Pesth and late Chief Surgeon of the Hungarian Revolutionary army for more extended labors Dr. L J Czapkay has bent his earnest attention to the cure of chronic and private diseases in which he has become so eminent an expert that he is now regarded as the leader in this branch of his profession throughout the United States and his portrait and biography are published as matters of interest to their readers in the most exclusive journals The Doctor's offices are at his Medical and Surgical Institute, Sacramento street corner of Leidesdorff, opposite the buildings of the Pacific Mail Steamship Company San Francisco. We ask particular attention of our readers to the [illegible] certificates of remarkable cures in another column of this paper Persons not wishing to be [illegible] in person, can by enclosing $10 [illegible] and they will get [illegible] medical attention [illegible] Address, L J CZAPKAY, M.D., San Francisco Cal

jan28dawly

## CALIFORNIA RESTAURANT,

MAIN STREET,

*(Next Door to the O S N Company's Office)*

**Dalles, Oregon.**

THE UNDERSIGNED are prepared to furnish both permanent and transient customers with SUPERIOR BOARD

**At Greatly Reduced Rates,**

at the above well known Restaurant The tables will be supplied with

**The Best the Markets Afford!**

The proprietors having had long experience in the business, feel satisfied that they can furnish better board than any other house in the Dalles, and at lower rates

This house will kept open from 5 o'clock A M, till 12 at night Persons visiting the Dalles, and Miners traveling through can do no better than call and see us, as we do all that we promise, and more

The BAR will be supplied with the best Wines, Segars, &c, &c

McNAMARA & McGOWAN
Proprietors

March 31 1862 tf

## JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.,

**Front St., Portland,**

ARE NOW RECEIVING AND OFFER FOR SALE A full assortment of

SHELF AND BUILDERS'

## HARDWARE,

MECHANICS' AND

## MINING TOOLS,

—consisting of—

SHOVELS, Long and D. Handled,
SPADES, " " "
SLUICE FORKS and BRUSHES,
WRIGHT'S SAC MADE MINING PICKS,
COLLINS' MINING PICKS, new pattern,
MANILLA ROPE, from 1 to 2 in diam;
HUNT'S AXES, helved and unhelved,
HICKORY PICK and AXE HANDLES
OX YOKES and BOWS,
WHIP, CROSS CUT and MILL SAWS,
CROW BARS—Steel,
MINING and FRY PANS,
COFFEE MILLS;
NAILS all sizes, &c, &c

Together with a large assortment of

**SHELF AND HEAVY GOODS**

[illegible] all of which we invite the attention of purchasers confident that we can give satisfaction both as to quality and prices

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO

## HODGE & CALEF,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

## DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS,

## WINDOW-GLASS,

WHITE LEAD, VARNISHES,

**Brushes, Painters' Materials, &c.**

ALSO

*CAMPHENE, KEROSENE, COAL OIL*

—AND—

**Coal Oil Lamps.**

WE HAVE NOW IN STORE, LARGE INVOICES OF Goods in our line, lately received from New York, to which we would invite the attention of buyers throughout the State

Our extra facilities for purchasing enable us to supply the

**Best of Goods at VERY LOW RATES.**

HODGE & CALEF,
Wholesale Druggists,
Front street, Portland, Oregon

Oct 17, 1861

## BOOTS AND SHOES.

A FINE LINE OF NAILED, KIP, CALF AND GRAIN Leather Boots, for sale cheap by

J. HAAS & CO.,
Sign of the **Big Boot,**
Front street near Alder

LONG AND SHORT, SINGLE AND DOUBLE SOLE

**India Rubber Boots,**

the best in the market, for sale by

J HAAS & CO
Sign of the Big Boot
Front street, near Alder

**Ladies' Gaiters, Shoes, Balmorals, Shanghaes, etc.**

A NEW SUPPLY of the latest styles just received and for sale low by

J HAAS & CO,
Sign of the Big Boot,
Front street, near Alder;

CHILDREN'S MISSES AND BOYS SHOES GAITERS, Boots, etc, a large assortment of every kind and quality at reasonable rates for sale by

J HAAS & CO,
Sign of the Big Boot,
Front street near Alder

LADIES, MISSES AND MEN'S SLIPPERS AND BUSKINS with or without heels, the nicest styles in the market for sale by

J HAAS & CO,
Sign of the Big Boot,
Front street near Alder

## NOTICE TO MINERS.

**Just Received, ex Sierra Nevada,**

JULES ROBIN BRANDY, United Vineyard Proprietors
SAZARAC BRANDY;
CASSY BONNET;
MILLER'S OLD BOURBON WHISKY,
HOLT'S WHISKY,
EUREKA WHISKY,
SCOTCH WHISKY
LONDON DOCK PORT
DALY'S GOLD Q BRANDY,
DALY'S VALLEY WHISKY,
LONDON PORTER
SPICE AND WORMWOOD BITTERS
[illegible]
HOSTETTER'S BITTERS
OREGON CIDER;

For sale Wholesale and Retail by

**T. E. BYRNES,**
**At the "Identical,"**

One Door West of Oregon Steam Navigation Co's Office
Portland Mar h 12th, 1862.

100 FULL BOUND LEDGERS and DAY BOOKS,
apr7dtf at CHARLES BARRETT'S

PATENT PARAFFINE CANDLES
apr7dtf at CHARLES BARRETT'S

## Blacksmithing in General.

JOHN M. MARBLE · J D LETTS

**MARBLE & LETTS**

*(Successors to D. C. Ingles,)*

INFORM THE PUBLIC that they are now prepared to accommodate all the old customers of Mr Ingles, and they hope many new ones who may see fit to favor them with their work, at short notice.

They will stop all work to attend to

**Shoeing Horses.**

**Plows** made to order, and always an assortment on hand, and they will give a written guarantee that they shall perform well, and in failure of which they will pay the purchase money back

☞ Those indebted to us are requested to come and settle, as we are always ready. Come along with your cash It is good to pay old debts, and it is good to make bargains for new work

**Yamhill street, corner of Second.**

Portland, Feb 4, 1861

SIDES SHOULDERS AND HAMS in lots to suit,
For sale by HENRY LAW

## HARKER BROS.,

Agents for

**MESSRS. KIEL & CO.'S**

**Buckskin Gloves,**

**MITTENS AND GAUNTLETS,**

ARE NOW PREPARED TO OFFER TO THE MERchants and [illegible] of California and Washington Territory all the different styles and qualities of that celebrated manufacture. The material of the above articles having been tanned in [illegible], rendering it very pliable in the hands and [illegible]

**WATER-PROOF,**

and the same articles manufactured in Missouri, having

TAKEN A PREMIUM

at most of the States Fairs and the World's Fair in New York over all competition, we can with confidence recommend them as the very best article of the kind manufactured in the United States

PERSONS GOING TO THE MINES, and all others desiring durable articles, should not fail to supply themselves with these PREMIUM GLOVES and thereby show a disposition to

**Encourage our Oregon Manufacture.**

HARKER BROTHERS.

ja20

## JACOB COHEN,

**Front Street,**

**One Door South of Alder Street,**

PORTLAND, OREGON,

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

## FINE WATCHES,

JEWELRY,

SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE,

**CLOCKS,**

**SPECTACLES, CUTLERY, &C.**

All Goods sold by me are strictly warranted to be as represented

**Watch Repairing.**

Particular attention paid to the Repairing of Fine Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, &c.

Having devoted many years to this branch of the business I am confident of giving satisfaction.

All work warranted

**Engraving of all Kinds**

**Executed with Neatness and Dispatch.**

aug 23 · JACOB COHEN.

## MILLER & KUEHN,

## PRACTICAL WATCH-MAKERS,

**and Jewelers,**

**Corner of First and Alder Streets,**

PORTLAND, OREGON

MILLER & KUEHN wish to respectfully inform the citizens of Portland, Oregon, and Washington Territory that they have associated themselves in the above business, with a very select assortment of

**Fine Gold and Silver Watches,**
**Diamonds, Jewelry,**
**Silver and Plated Ware, and**
**Clocks of all styles,**

Which we offer to sell lower than any other house.

Fine Watches, Chronometers, and Clocks will be

**Repaired with the Utmost Care**

and promptness and warranted to give entire satisfaction.

**Solid Jewelry** manufactured in the best and latest styles

**Engraving Executed** with neatness and dispatch

All our work warranted for one year

J B MILLER,
C. F. KUEHN.

Portland Jan 18, 1862

HOLY BIBLES and PRAYER BOOKS, BEAUTIFULLY BOUND, apr7dtf at CHARLES BARRETT'S.

**RAYMOND'S**

## $20 Sewing Machine.

UNPARALLELED SUCCESS HAS ATTENDED THE introduction of this Machine It is pre-eminent for its simplicity, durability ease with which it is operated, and the low price asked for it It forms a flat, even elastic seam, and it is warranted to do as good work on all kinds of family sewing as the high price machines

STEWART & SHEAR,
No 60 Second street, San Francisco.

mar13dawsm

GO TO

**BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S**

FOR A

**Photograph**

A LARGE STOCK OF FRENCH CALF SKINS, SOLE LEATHER, SHOEMAKERS TOOLS and FINDINGS, always on hand and for sale cheap by

J HAAS & CO
Sign of the Big Boot,
Front street, near Alder,

feb28

OREGON DRIED APPLES AND PEACHES;
For sale by HENRY LAW

## City Lots for Sale.

LOTS 5 and 6 in Block 209 in this City, are offered for sale at a bargain

For price and terms apply to

B. ANDERSON,
At Parrish & Co.'s Book Store.

mar29tf

## Wanted to Borrow.

**$1000** OR $2000, FOR THE TERM OF ONE or two years at 1½ per cent interest per month The best real estate security will be given For information apply at this Office

## Oats for Sale.

**600** SACKS OATS, just received per steamer Oregon, for sale by

SILVER & PAIN,
Corner 2nd 1st and Front streets.

mar26 1m

## REMOVAL.

THE

**City of Paris Dry-Goods Store**

Has been REMOVED to

*VAUGHN'S NEW BRICK BUILDING,*

on the

**Corner of Front and Morrison Sts.**

feb26tf · JACOB MAYER.

**WILLIAM YOUNG,**

DEALER IN

**Marble Monuments,**

TOMBSTONES,

**TABLE AND COUNTER TOPS, HEARTH STONES,**

**MARBLE MANTELS,**

**Stone for Building Purposes, &c., &c.**

☞ ALL OTHER STONE CUTTING DONE TO ORDER ☜

Shop on Front street One Block below Wells, Fargo & Co's Express Office

mar22

**50** BBLS. CHOICE ISTHMUS BUTTER;
10,000 lbs choice CALIFORNIA CHEESE
20,000 lbs OREGON and CALIFORNIA CLEAR SIDE BACON

Just received and for sale by

RICHARDS & McCRAKEN,
Steamship Landing.

mar12 1m

## JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.,

Importers and Wholesale Dealers in

## Foreign & Domestic Hardware,

**AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,**

**Mechanics' and Miners' Tools,**

**FIRE-PROOF STORE, FRONT ST.,**

apl PORTLAND OREGON

JOHN R. FOSTER. L. J. DE HART

---

RED, WHITE AND BLUE POTATOES in lots to suit. For sale by HENRY LAW

---

## North End Steam Saw Mills.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LEASED THE STEAM Saw Mill known as

*"WM. COLLINS & CO.'S STEAM SAW MILLS,"*

At the North end of this City, are now prepared to furnish all kinds of

**FIR AND CEDAR LUMBER,**

Dressed or undressed,

**TONGUE AND GROOVED FLOORING, CEILING,**

**Pickets, Laths, &c.**

We will also furnish **Cargo Lumber** on the shortest notice.

The business will be conducted entirely on the CASH PRINCIPLE.

OFFICE AT THE MILL, or with MASTERS & HULL on the Levee No. 100, Corner Front and Taylor streets

**HARBAUGH & STITZEL.**

Portland, May 17, 1861 dtf

---

## Just Published!

## THE NEZ PERCES DICTIONARY

to which is added the

MINING LAWS OF ORO FINO AND SALMON RIVER

**Price, Twenty-Five Cents.**

S J McCORMICK Publisher

Franklin Book Store, Front Street, Portland, Ogn.

---

**20.000** LBS NEW CALIFORNIA BEANS—Red, Pink and Bayos

100 20-lb kegs FRESH DRIED PEACHES, ex *Samuel Merritt*, and for sale by RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

mar8clm

---

## ANDREW H. SHARKEY,

HOUSE, SIGN & STEAMBOAT PAINTER,

**Glazier and Paper-Hanger,**

SHOP ON FIRST STREET, One Door North of McQuade's Furniture Shop

mar11

---

BARLEY, OATS, MIDDLINGS, BRAN, SHORTS WHEAT, &c For sale by HENRY LAW

---

## ORO FINO SALOON!

**New Brick Building,**

STARK STREET BETWEEN FRONT AND FIRST STS ,

**LAPPEUS & ROBERTS, Proprietors.**

THE above Saloon is newly and splendidly fitted up, and the Bar is supplied with the best qualities of Liquors to be found on the Pacific Coast. mar8

---

## MINER'S RETURN SALOON.

**Corner of Salmon and Front streets,**

LEWIS MANNING, Proprietor

THIS SALOON IS NOW OPEN Every thing is new and in the best order, and THE BAR is furnished with liquors selected by myself, and my patrons will be attended to by me in person LEWIS MANNING

Portland, March 10, 1862 tf

---

2000 BUSHELS OF OATS For sale by HENRY LAW

---

## Dissolution of Copartnership.

THE COPARTNERSHIP heretofore existing between BUEL WOODARD, L F PROTZMAN and H K WOODARD, under the firm of Woodard & Co having been dissolved by the death of Buel Woodard, notice is hereby given that the business of said firm will be settled up by the survivors L F Protzman and H K Woodard, at their place of business in the City of Portland. All persons, therefore, knowing themselves indebted to said late firm will please make immediate payment and those having claims against said firm will present them properly authenticated for settlement

H K WOODARD

L F PROTZMAN

The firm will hereafter be known as WOODARD & PROTZMAN The DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, BOOTS and SHOES of the late firm will be sold AT COST for the next twenty days, as the parties are about leaving for the mines.

H K WOODARD

mar29d&w4w L F PROTZMAN

---

## Administrator's Notice.

WHEREAS LETTERS OF ADMINISTRATION have been granted by the Hon County Court of Multnomah Co., State of Oregon, on the estate of Buel Woodard, late of said County and State deceased, therefore all persons knowing themselves indebted to said estate will make immediate payment, and those having claims against said estate will present them to the undersigned, at his residence in the City of Portland properly authenticated for settlement, within one year from the date of this notice

HENRY K. WOODARD Administrator

Portland, March 27th, 1862 mar28d&w4w

---

## DR. J. G. GLENN,

## DENTIST,

CAN NOW BE FOUND AT HIS OFFICE IN Portland, fully prepared with a large assortment of superior Dental Materials, just received from New York, to perform all the operations in his line which he may be called on to perform at reasonable rates

Jan. 9, 1862 dtf

---

J. G. FRISCH. WM REICHEL. THOS TAYLOR

## J. G. FRISCH & CO.,

Importers and Wholesale Dealers in

## Wines, Liquors, Cordials, &c.,

413 Clay street,

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL

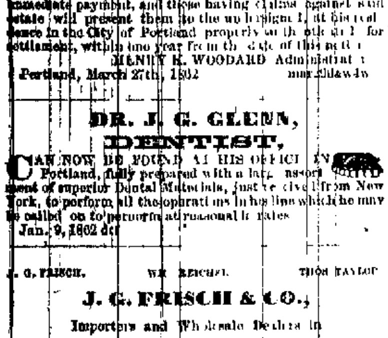
SOLE AGENCY FOR

## DR. HUFELAND'S

CELEBRATED

## SWISS STOMACH BITTERS.

(First Premium )



The world-renowned reputation [illegible] with the extensive and increasing demand [illegible] HUFELAND'S SWISS BITTERS will at once recommend [illegible] the favorable notice of all [illegible] GOOD AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND STIMULANT. A [illegible] Purifier of the Blood, [illegible] tions of the Liver and Kidneys [illegible] a most agreeable drink. [illegible]

---

FRESH OREGON PEACHES in [illegible] For sale by HENRY LAW

---

## FURS! FURS! FURS!

WE HAVE ORDERS TO PURCHASE FOR EUROpean account, at the highest rate, all species of

FURS AND SKINS!

Trappers and dealers sending us skins from the country may depend upon full rates and immediate remittances

H SHARP & CO., Hide and Wool Dealers

mh13 lw w No. 211 California street San Francisco

---

## DUFUR'S

## Premium Cheese

**IS ONLY FOR SALE IN THIS CITY BY**

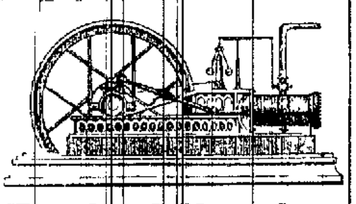
**R. PITTOCK & CO.,**

Corner First and Morris on streets and Front street opposite Lower Steamship Landing.

The Cheese which received the premium at the late State Fair is now for sale as above

Portland Oct 9, 1861 dtf

---



## Portland Foundry

## AND MACHINE SHOP,

FIRST ST , BET. YAMHILL AND MORRISON

HAVING become sole proprietor of this Establishment, the undersigned is now prepared to manufacture all kinds of

STEAM ENGINES,

of sizes from Four to Forty Horse Power portable and stationary Also

CIRCULAR SAW MILLS complete,

HAY PRESSES of all sizes,

PLANING MACHINES (Woodworth's Pattern

**Wrought and Cast Iron Work for Vertical Saw and Grist Mills.**

*Brass and Iron Castings and Wrought Iron Work of every description*

All orders executed with dispatch and in workmanlike manner DAVID MONNASTES

P S —A reduction has been made on all kinds of work at my shop to suit the times and correspond with California prices 11 tf

---

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

## SADDLERY

## ESTABLISHMENT

CORNER OF FIRST AND WASHINGTON STS ,

Opposite Empire Market Portland

**S. SHERLOCK & CO.,**

MANUFACTURERS AND IMPORTERS

**California Saddles,**

In every style

**A Splendid Assortment of**

**Ladies' Saddles.**

**Trunks & Valises** Wholesale and Retail

**BRIDLES of a New and Handsome Style.**

**HARNESS**

Of the best description, with all the late improvements

SADDLE BAGS, WOODEN STIRRUPS,

PLUSH, CINCHES

WHIPS BITS, SPURS,

SADDLERY HARDWARE, HITE'S CALIFORNIA TREES,

and all that are ordinarily connected with a FIRST CLASS ESTABLISHMENT 11 tfw

---

## EDWARD A. MORSE & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

## Doors, Windows, and Blinds,

WOULD INFORM THE TRADE in Oregon and Washington Territory that they have opened a new establishment for the sale of DOORS, WINDOWS and BLINDS of very description

One of the partners residing in Boston (who has shipped the above Goods to this market since 1849), enables us to keep a thorough and extensive assortment, which we will sell at as low prices as any in this market

Parties sending for goods by letter can rely on having the same at as low prices as if ordered in person Orders by letter or otherwise will be promptly and faithfully filled

We also attend to the buying and selling of other merchandise EDWARD A MORSE & CO ,

11 and 13 California st , and 114 and 116 Market st San Francisco

And JOHN HALL, 127 Blackstone st , Boston

Jan 4 1862 d&wdm

---

## L. P. Fisher's Advertising Agency,

*No 171½ Washington st , Up Stairs Nc Opposite Maguire's Opera House*

SAN FRANCISCO

L. P. FISHER IS THE AUTHORIZED AGENT OF the—

**Daily and Weekly Oregonian, Portland;**

San Joaquin Republican Stockton, National Democrat, Marysville Nevada Journal Democratic Age Sonora, Sierra Democrat Downieville San Andreas Independent, Mountain Democrat, Placerville, Shasta Courier, Red Bluff Beacon Mariposa Gazette Yreka Union, Trinity Journal Weaverville Hydraulic Press N San Juan Weekly Ledger, Jackson Humboldt Times, Ureka; News, Salt Lake Sonoma co Journal Petaluma Napa Reporter San Jose —— Santa Cruz Sentinel San Mateo Courier Los Angeles News; Sante Barbara Gazette San Bernardino Herald V[illegible] Gazette, V I Daily Gazette San Francisco Pacific (Weekly) do Christian Advocate, do [illegible] Meth dist do Pacific Christian Advocate, Portland Oregon Oregon Statesman Salem Oregon Union Corvallis Oregon Pioneer and Democrat, Olympia W T Puget Sound Herald, Steilacoom W T [illegible] (Jewish Organ) do L'Union (French Weekly) do Hutchings Register Polynesian, Honolulu S Island Pacific Commercial Advertiser S Island, Also Advertising in the Atlantic States

---

## DAY AND BOARDING SCHOOL

UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE

## Sisters of Charity,

PORTLAND OREGON

TERMS—BOARD AND TUITION PER ANnum $200 00

**Day Scholars.**

| | |
|---|---|
| Primary Department per quarter | 6 00 |
| Junior Department | 8 00 |
| Senior Department | 10 00 |

The hours of attendance are from 8 A M to 4 P M in winter [illegible] in summer

No deduction will be made for the withdrawal of a pupil before the expiration of the term, unless in case of sickness

Portland Feb [illegible] 1861 dtf

---

## Commercial College.

**FIRST ST., opposite the Oregonian Office.**

TERMS PER MONTH

| | GENTS | LADIES |
|---|---|---|
| WRITING | $6 00 | $3 00 |
| DRAWING | 6 00 | 3 00 |
| ARITHMETIC | 6 00 | 3 00 |
| BOOK KEEPING | 6 00 | |

Tuition payable monthly in advance

School hours from [illegible] or from 7 to 9 P M

Books of Account posted [illegible] accounts adjusted Marriage and Visiting Cards marked

[illegible] A SEARS,

---

SLEIGH SPRINGS, Iron Axles

Steel Springs for Seats

[illegible]

Brass Bands for Hubs

Silver Plated Band for Hubs

[illegible] Silver Plated Screw front [illegible] Trimmings for Carriages

[illegible] H W CORBETT

Portland Feb 15th 186[illegible] 6 ly

---

STANDARD and other CHOICE BRANDS OF FLOUR in lots to suit [illegible] HENRY LAW

mch31

---

# JOB PRINTING!!

**Posters,**

**Pamphlets,**

**Bills of Fare,**

**Bill-Heads,**

**Circulars,**

**Cards,**

—and every description of—

**PLAIN AND FANCY PRINTING**

**NEATLY EXECUTED**

**On the Most Reasonable Terms**

—AT THE—

OREGON FARMER

## JOB PRINTING

**ESTABLISHMENT.**

Being supplied with

**RUGGLES' JOB PRESSES,**

We can turn out more and

**BETTER WORK**

Than any other office in the State

**We import our Material**

and that of the

**BEST QUALITY**

which gives this Establishment

A DECIDED ADVANTAGE

over those who are

**Compelled to Buy at Retail Prices**

in this city.

**Remember the**

**OREGON FARMER OFFICE,**

FRONT STREET,

Over Haas & Co's Boot Store

Portland, March 8, 1862 tf

---

## Legal Blanks.

AFFIDAVITS OF ATTACHMENTS

NOTICES OF PROTEST

PROTESTS

EXECUTIONS—District and Circuit Courts

ATTACHMENTS

GARNISHEES,

ATTACHMENT BONDS

NOTIFICATIONS OF COMPLAINT, with notice

EXECUTIONS—Justice's Court,

SUBPŒNAS

ATTACHMENTS

QUITCLAIM DEEDS—with special warrant,

WARRANTY DEEDS,

MORTGAGE DEEDS

The above Blanks can always be found at the OREGON FARMER OFFICE

---

## Pamphlets

PRINTED AT LOW PRICES, at the OREGON FARMER OFFICE

Over J Haas & Co's Shoe Store, Front street

---

## Cards! Cards!

BUSINESS AND VISITING CARDS neatly printed at low prices at the OREGON FARMER OFFICE,

Over J Haas & Co's Shoe Store Front street

---

## Billheads

PRINTED ON FINE HEAVY PAPER, at low prices at the OREGON FARMER OFFICE,

Over J Haas & Co's Shoe Store Front street

---

## Circulars,

HANDBILLS, POSTERS, &c printed at low prices at the OREGON FARMER OFFICE

Over J Haas & Co's Shoe Store Front street

---

## Printing

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION AT LOW RATES and satisfaction given at the OREGON FARMER OFFICE

Over J Haas & Co's Shoe Store Front street

---

## SMITH & DAVIS.

**Front Street, Portland, Oregon,**

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGISTS,

DEALERS IN PAINTS, OILS, VARNISHES, Artist's AND PAINTERS' Tools.

AGENTS IN THE STATE FOR ALL THE Principal PATENT MEDICINES, &c., &c.

ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING BY DIRECT IMPORTATION FROM THE EASTERN STATES, LARGE AND desirable additions to their already **EXTENSIVE STOCK,** which being one of

**The Largest on the Pacific Coast,**

laid in, and constantly recruited at the East, we are enabled to sell goods in our line at as FAVORABLE RATES as can be obtained in San Francisco We would direct public attention to this FACT which an examination of stock and prices will prove

## JUST ARRIVED!

A FRESH LOT OF

CAMPHENE,

KEROSENE,

LARD OIL

COAL OIL LAMPS,

CHINA NUT OIL,

BURNING FLUID,

SPERM OIL,

POLAR OIL,

ALCOHOL,

MACHINERY OIL

And several Invoices of

**FRESH CHEMICALS BY EXPRESS, FROM NEW YORK,**

and PHILADELPHIA &c &c ,

jal9dtf

---

## DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S

## Private Medical & Surgical Institute,

SACRAMENTO STREET, BELOW MONTGOMERY

Opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Company's Office San Francisco

ESTABLISHED IN 1854 FOR THE PERMANENT cure of all Chronic and Private Diseases, and the SUPPRESSION OF QUACKERY Attending and Resident Physician, L J CZAPKAY, M D, late in the Hungarian Revolutionary War Chief Physician to the 20th Regiment of Honveds; Chief Surgeon to the Military Hospital of Pesth Hungary; the late Lecturer on Diseases of the Urinary Organs and Diseases of Women and Children and Honorary Member of the Philadelphia College of Medicine

☞ Particular attention paid to the treatment of diseases peculiar to Women and Children

Office Hours—From 9 A M to 9 P M

☞ Communications strictly confidential Permanent cure guaranteed, or no pay Consultations by letter or otherwise FREE;

Address DR L J CZAPKAY San Francisco

Of all diseases the first great cause,
Springs from neglect of Nature's laws

**To the Afflicted!**

Suffer not when a cure is guaranteed in all stages of secret diseases—Self-Abuse Nervous Debility, Syphilis in all its stages Strictures, Gleet, Gravel, Diabetes, Diseases of the Kidneys and Bladder Mercurial Rheumatism Scrofula, Pains in the Bones and Ankles Diseases of the Lungs, Throat Nose and Eyes Ulcers upon the Body or Limbs, Cancers Dropsy Epileptic Fits, St. Vitus Dance—and all Diseases arising from a derangement of the Sexual Organs—such as Nervous Trembling Loss of Memory, Loss of Power, General Weakness Dimness of Vision, with peculiar spots appearing before the eyes Loss of Sight Wakefulness Dyspepsia, Liver Diseases Eruptions upon the Face, Pains in the Back and Head Female Irregularities—and all improper discharges of both sexes. It matters not from what cause the disease originated however long standing, or obstinate the case recovery is certain and in a shorter time than a permanent cure can be effected by any other treatment even after the disease has baffled the skill of eminent physicians and resisted all their means of cure The medicines prescribed are pleasant, without odor entirely vegetable causing no sickness and free from mercury or balsam During fifteen years of practice in Europe the Atlantic States and California I have rescued from the jaws of death many thousands who, in the last stages of the above mentioned diseases had been given up to die by their physicians which warrants me in promising to the afflicted who may place themselves under my care, a speedy and permanent cure Private diseases are the greatest enemies to health as they are the first cause of consumption, scrofula and many other diseases and should be a terror to the human family A permanent cure is scarcely ever effected—a majority of cases falling into the hands of incompetent persons, who not only fail to cure the disease but ruin the constitution, filling the system with mercury, which with the disease hastens the sufferer into a rapid consumption. But should the disease and the treatment not cause death speedily and the victim marries the disease is entailed upon the children who are born with feeble constitutions and the current of life corrupted by a virus which betrays itself in scrofula, tetter, ulcers eruptions and other affections of the skin eyes, throat and lungs, entailing upon them a brief existence of suffering and consigning them to an early grave

Self abuse is another formidable enemy to health for nothing else in the dread catalogue of human ills causes so destructive a drain upon the system—drawing its thousands of victims through a few years of suffering down to an untimely grave It destroys the nervous system, rapidly wastes away the energies of life causes mental derangement prevents the proper development of the system, disqualifies for marriage, society, business and all earthly happiness and leaves the sufferer wrecked in body and mind predisposed to consumption and a train of evils more to be dreaded than death itself With the fullest confidence I assure the unfortunate victims of self abuse that a permanent and speedy cure can be effected and with the abandonment of ruinous practices my patients can be restored to robust vigorous health.

Irregularities and all diseases of males and females treated on principles established by [illegible] practice and sanctioned by thousands of the most remarkable cures — Medicines with full directions sent to any part of the State, Oregon and Washington Territory, by patients communicating their symptoms by letter.

All business correspondence strictly confidential Address DR L J CZAPKAY, Medical Institute, Sacramento street below Montgomery, opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Co's Office San Francisco

**Remarkable Instance of Medical Relief**

Below we publish the certificates of three of the sufferers from the pangs of disease, who having recovered their former health and impelled by gratitude make known their cases and remedial agent, and their statements are authenticated by a Notary Public [illegible] imperiously command their publicity and we commend their perusal to the attention of all afflicted

*Certificate.*—The undersigned, [illegible] of those who may be unfortunately similarly afflicted, where a permanent relief of their sufferings may be obtained feels it his duty to thus publicly express his sincere gratitude to Dr L J Czapkay for the permanent recovery of his health Borne down by the distressing symptoms incident to the vicious practice of uncontrollable passion in youth I [illegible] body and mind, unable to perform even the most trifling duty imposed upon the ordinary avocations of life I sought the advice of many physicians who at first regarded my disease as of trifling importance—but, alas! after a few weeks and in several instances months of their treatment, I found to my dismay the horror that instead of relief my [illegible] more alarming in their torture [illegible] my disease being principally [illegible] would be of little consequence [illegible] my health strength and energy [illegible] with but a faint hope [illegible] submitted my case [illegible] instantly relieved me [illegible] heal Encouraged by [illegible] immediately under his care [illegible] his directions and advice [illegible] ideas collected, the constant [illegible] weakness of my limbs [illegible] body on the slightest alarm or excitement [illegible] an [illegible] forebodings [illegible] to obtain the incapability to study and want of [illegible] the frightful exciting and at times pleasurable [illegible] nightly followed by involuntary discharges [illegible] [illegible] in two months after having [illegible] I felt as if inspired by a new life—that [illegible] I contemplated to end by my own hand With the view to guard the unfortunate from [illegible] of the reputed quacks, I deem it [illegible] to the merit and skill of Dr. Czapkay [illegible] to all who may stand in need of [illegible] assured by my own experience, [illegible] under his care a radical and permanent cure will [illegible]

R. F. FIL[illegible]

State of California, County of San Francisco

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this seventh day of April A D 1860 Signed

[L S] JOHN MIDDLETON, Notary Public

MARYSVILLE, June [illegible]

Dr L J Czapkay San Francisco—*Sir* I have [illegible] of your medicine and do not think I shall [illegible] more as I feel very well except that I have not [illegible] my strength yet but soon will with the appetite [illegible] It is just three weeks you may recollect, since I [illegible] your institute with my constitution, as I thought [illegible] and never thought you would be able to [illegible] perfectly but thought you might be able to [illegible] the pain in my back and head, and strengthen my nerves, so that I would not get excited and tremble [illegible] Now that you know what I expected, [illegible] satisfaction at my complete recovery [illegible] and the removal of those sores and blotches [illegible] skin and the ulcers from my throat, and the [illegible] of the [illegible] which you said were [illegible] [illegible] I can hardly tell you [illegible] my joy and my surprise for except not being [illegible] strength I feel as well as any man can feel [illegible] I send you twenty dollars over your [illegible] cheaply cured If you think anybody [illegible] benefitted you may put this letter in the newspapers [illegible] gratefully yours THOMAS HA[illegible]

**Thankfulness is the Incentive to [illegible]**

CERTIFICATE —Impelled by an honest desire of [illegible] I wish to lay before the public a case which deserves [illegible] not only as an act of scientific skill, but [illegible] humanity [illegible] About two years ago, I suddenly [illegible] was seized with a fit of [illegible] which owing to my inability to meet the expenses [illegible] thorough medical treatment, and the [illegible] I met with on, attempting it, [illegible] believe) as to defy the skill [illegible] frequently while in pursuit of my [illegible] the ground without the slightest [illegible] to the agonies, I yet [illegible] and soon learned to look upon [illegible] shelter me from danger [illegible] the existence of my [illegible] this state and having previous to my [illegible] I once more was induced to [illegible] physician and by recommendation [illegible] Czapkay I told him of my circumstances [illegible] reward him for his services; [illegible] undertook my case, [illegible] I was once more restored to [illegible] reward him for the boon which [illegible] my indebtedness, I consider [illegible] to make the case [illegible] medical advice may find a [illegible] every confidence can be placed.

[L S] MEYER YABLO[illegible]

State of California, County of San Francisco, ss [illegible] this 1st day of August, A D [illegible]

[L S] GILBERT A GRANT, Notary Public

Dr L J CZAPKAY'S Private Medical and Surgical [illegible] Sacramento st below Montgomery, opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Co's Office San Francisco [illegible] and asks no remuneration [illegible] ☞ Office hours from 9 a. m. to [illegible]

SPERMATORRHŒA or LOCAL WEAKNESS, [illegible] debility [illegible] low spirits weakness of the [illegible] incapability for labor and study [illegible] loss of memory aversion to [illegible] solitude timidity self-distrust dizziness, [illegible] involuntary discharges pains in the side affections of the [illegible] pimples on the face sexual and other infirmities [illegible] cured by the justly celebrated physician and surgeon Dr L J Czapkay His method of curing diseases is [illegible] and hence the great success. All consultations by letter or otherwise free

Address L J CZAPKAY, M D

---

## Commission and Purchasing

**AGENT,**

SAN FRANCISCO,

ORDERS FOR THE PURCHASE OF MERCHANDISE and articles of every description are solicited by the undersigned

A residence in this city of seventeen years, and an experience in the business of nearly the same length of time, will, it is believed, warrant the confidence of persons in the country who occasionally require to make purchases through the agency of a reliable party, or who are looking for a permanent agent in San Francisco. [illegible] offers his services assuring all [illegible] that no effort shall be spared to [illegible] satisfactorily

All orders must be accompanied with the Cash or [illegible]

[illegible] information concerning the [illegible]

Wm [illegible] & C San Francisco

[illegible]

[illegible] Druggist

[illegible]

[illegible] Sacramento City

[illegible] the *Oregonian*

[illegible] Pianofortes, M[illegible]

[illegible] Watches Jewelry &c will be [illegible]

L P FISHER,

Commission and Purchasing Agent,

620 Washington Street, up stairs,

[illegible] Maguire's Opera House, San F[illegible]

---

VOL. II.

The Daily [illegible]

**HENRY L. P[illegible]**

Publisher and [illegible]

THE DAILY MORNING ORIG[illegible] morning (Sundays excepted) [illegible] ers in Portland at Twenty Five [illegible] to the carrier It will be forw[illegible] State by Mail at $8 per a[illegible] $5 for six months; $2 5[illegible]

ADVERTISING —Five lines, [illegible] Each additional five lines 50 c[illegible]

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, [illegible] the best articles in the daily [illegible] Saturday morning, and forw[illegible] the State at $3 per annum $[illegible] for three months, payable in a[illegible]

Office—Front street over A R S[illegible]

**E. D. SHAT[illegible]**

ATTORNEY AND COU[illegible]

Office in Starr's [illegible]

Front street corner of Sta[illegible]

May 7th. 1 dtf

**WM. H. WA[illegible]**

PHYSICIAN AN[illegible]

☞ on Front Street, [illegible] ton and A[illegible]

july2tf PORTLAND [illegible]

**J H. MITC[illegible]**

ATTORNEY AND COU[illegible]

AND SOLICITOR IN [illegible]

Portland, O[illegible]

Will practice in all the Courts [illegible] Territory

Collections made and promptly [illegible]

Office on Front street betwe[illegible] Franklin Book Store Portland, [illegible]

**P. A. MAR[illegible]**

ATTORNEY AND COU[illegible]

Portland, O[illegible]

Office on Front street two [illegible] House.

**S. ELLSWO[illegible]**

ATTORNEY AND [illegible]

U. S. SUPREME AND [illegible]

Office at Eugene City, La[illegible]

Also, Commissioner of Deeds fo[illegible]

**BUCHTEL & CA[illegible]**

PHOTOGRAPHIC [illegible]

FIRST STREET IN SHE[illegible]

**PACIFIC UNIV[illegible]**

Rev. S H MARSH A M

Rev. H. LYMAN, A M

The Collegiate Year commen[illegible] Wednesday of November

Students presenting themselv[illegible] of September will receive the des[illegible]

**WILLIAMS, GIBBS [illegible]**

GEO H WILLIAMS ADDISON C[illegible]

(late Chief Justice )

ATTORNEYS & COUNS[illegible]

Portland, O[illegible]

Will practice in the Courts of th[illegible] Territory.

Office in Williams & Gibbs No[illegible] over the Post Office

July 1, 1861

JAS. M. SMITH.. THOS A DAV[illegible]

**SMITH & [illegible]**

WHOLESALE AND RET[illegible]

DRUGS, MEDICINES[illegible]

And everything requisit[illegible] plete Assortment fo[illegible]

Fire-Proof Brick store, Front stre[illegible] and Stark [illegible]

PORTLAND, O[illegible]

**TUALATIN A[illegible]**

E. A TANNER, A B

(*From Jackson*[illegible]

Miss MARY HODDON

(*From Ipswich*[illegible]

The Fall Term will commence [illegible] of September.

**E. HAMIL[illegible]**

LAW OFFICE, WASH[illegible]

Under a prospect of returning [illegible] in the Circuit and in th[illegible] My REGISTER OR CONTE[illegible] and Judgments affecting the [illegible] Portland is now complete [illegible] kept up hereafter even with the [illegible]

Abstracts of titles to any pr[illegible] furnished

Feb 1, 1861

**DOUGLAS W. [illegible]**

**Real Estat[illegible]**

HAS REMOVED HIS OFFIC[illegible] ROBBINS, CHITTE[illegible] street, opposite Vaughn's Whar[illegible] lend to

PURCHASING and SELLING RE[illegible]

RENTING HOUSES

COLLECTING RENTS A[illegible]

MAKING DEEDS AN[illegible]

SEARCHING THE RECORDS [illegible]

Has also Commissions from the[illegible] California and Washington Territ[illegible] judgment and proof of the execut[illegible] for oaths to be used in said State[illegible]

Sept 10, 1861 dtf

**HENRY [illegible]**

**Commission [illegible]**

AND PRODUCE [illegible]

Next door to M Mansh[illegible]

Front street, [illegible]

FLOUR, FEED AND PRODU[illegible] stantly on hand and for sal[illegible]

Also, a complete assortm[illegible] WAGON TIMBER for sale

☞ Consignments of Produce [illegible]

**GEO. W. CHA[illegible]**

Lower side of Plaza, [illegible]

SAN FRANC[illegible]

EMPLOYMENT OFFICE [illegible]

AGENC[illegible]

Furnish all kinds of help for F[illegible] Mining Companies Mills Fact[illegible]

Also, have a REAL ESTATE [illegible] all business in that lin[illegible]

**JAGGER [illegible]**

WHOLESALE DEA[illegible]

HARDWARE DRY GOO[illegible]

LIQUORS AND [illegible]

MERCHAN[illegible]

LEWISTON, [illegible]

Sept 9, 1861 dtf